

School: Lauder School of Government, Diplomacy & Strategy B.A

Civil Wars and Ethnic Conflict

Lecturer:

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Teaching Assistant:

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Course No.:	Course Type :	Weekly Hours :	Credit:
4312	Lecture	2	2

Course Requirements :	Group Code :	Language:
Exam	201431200	English

Course Description

In recent decades, civil wars have trumped inter-state wars in numbers, duration, and level of intensity. Many of the most bloody of these intra-state wars have pitted different ethnic groups against each other in an ethnic conflict. The purpose of this course is to examine the causes, conduct, termination, and aftermath of civil wars. Special emphasis is placed on the conduct of civil wars - the nature of insurgency and counterinsurgency (COIN). The course will provide a historical and theoretical background of civil and ethnic conflict and examine contemporary scholarly and policy debates on these questions.

Course Structure

PART I: CIVIL WARS: CONCEPTS AND CAUSES

Lesson 1: An Introduction to Civil Wars and Insurgencies

Lesson 2: Causes of Civil Wars 1

Lesson 3: Causes of Civil Wars 2

PART II: CONDUCT IN CIVIL WARS: INSURGENCY AND COUNTERINSURGENCY

Lesson 4: Insurgency Doctrine

Lesson 5: Counterinsurgency Doctrine

Lesson 6: Insurgent Organization

Lesson 7: Insurgency Strategies

Lesson 8: COIN Challenges

Lesson 9: COIN Strategies

Lesson 10: Global Insurgency and Counterinsurgency

PART III: CIVIL WAR TERMINATION

Lesson 11: Civil War Termination

Course Goals

The purpose of this course is to examine the causes, conduct, termination, and aftermath of civil wars. Special emphasis is placed on the conduct of civil wars - the nature of insurgency and counterinsurgency (COIN). The course will provide a historical and theoretical background of civil and ethnic conflict and examine contemporary scholarly and policy debates on these questions.

Grading

Course Requirements: Response Paper: 40 %; final exam: 60 %

Response Paper: Information about the response paper will be provided in class and posted on the course website by Week 2.

Teaching Assistant

Dafne Beri, Email: dafne.beri@idc.ac.il

Reading List

LESSON 1: INTRODUCTION TO CIVIL WARS AND INSURGENCIES

Core Readings:

- Barbara F. Walter, "The New New Civil wars," *Annual Review of Political Science* 20 (2017): 469-486.
- Paul B. Rich and Isabelle Duyvesteyn, "The Study of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency," in Paul B. Rich and Isabelle Duyvesteyn, eds., *The Routledge Handbook of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency* (Oxon and New York: Routledge, 2013), 1-19.

Recommended Readings:

- Nicholas Sambanis, "What is a Civil War? Conceptual and Empirical Complexities of an Operational Definition," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 48, pp. 814-58.
- Stathis Kalyvas, "'New' and 'Old Civil Wars: A Valid Distinction?" *World Politics* 54 (October 2001), pp. 99-118.
- Staniland, Paul, 'Armed Politics and the Study of Intrastate Conflict', *Journal of Peace Research*, 54 (2017), 459-67
- Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., "Introduction," in Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., eds., *Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars*, 1-4.
- Edward Newman, *Understanding Civil Wars: Continuity and Change in Intrastate Conflict* (London: Routledge, 2014), pp. 1-72.
- Stathis Kalyvas, *The Logic of Violence in Civil War* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006), pp. 1-15
- Michael G. Findley and Joseph K. Young, "Terrorism and Civil War: A Spatial and Temporal Approach to a Conceptual Problem," *Perspectives on Politics* 10.2 (June 2012): 285-319.
- Ariel Merari, "Terrorism as a Strategy of Insurgency," *Terrorism and Political Violence* 5.4 (1993), pp. 213-51.
- Assaf Moghadam, Ronit Berger, and Polina Beliakova, "Say Terrorist, Think Insurgent: Labeling and Analyzing Contemporary Terrorist Actors," *Perspectives on Terrorism* 8.5 (2014).
- Jeremy Black, *Insurgency and Counterinsurgency: A Global History* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2016), pp. 1-9.
- O'Neill, *Insurgency and Terrorism: From Revolution to Apocalypse*, 2nd ed. (Washington, DC: Potomac Books, 2005), Chs. 1,2 (pp. 1-43)
- Isabelle Duyvesteyn and Paul B. Rich, "Insurgency and Counterinsurgency: Some Conclusions," in Rich and Duyvesteyn, eds., *Routledge Handbook of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency*, 359-370.
- Steven Metz, "Rethinking Insurgency," in *Routledge Handbook of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency*, 32-44.
- Jeremy Black, *Insurgency and Counterinsurgency: A Global History* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2016), pp. 11-118.
- Edward Newman, *Understanding Civil Wars*, 151-170.

LESSON 2: CAUSES OF CIVIL WARS I

Core Readings:

- Mancur Olson, "The Free-Rider Problem," in Jeff Goodwin and James M. Jasper, eds., *The Social Movements Reader: Cases and Concepts*, 2nd ed. (Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009)
- Charles King, "The Myth of Ethnic Warfare," *Foreign Affairs* 80.6 (November/December 2001), pp. 165-70.

Recommended Readings:

- Ted Robert Gurr, Psychological Factors in Civil Violence," *World Politics* 20, pp. 245-78.
- Peter Wallensteen, "Theoretical Developments in Understanding the Origins of Civil War," in Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., eds., *Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars*, 11-27
- Macartan Humphreys and Jeremy M. Weinstein, "Who Fights? The Determinants of Participation in Civil War," *American Journal of Political Science* 52, 436-55.
- Jeremy M. Weinstein, *Inside Rebellion: The Politics of Insurgent Violence* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007), Chs. 2-3, pp. 61-126.
- Stathis N. Kalyvas and Matthew Adam Kocher, "How "Free" is Free Riding in Civil Wars?: Violence, Insurgency, and the Collective Action Problem," *World Politics* 59.02 (2007): 177-216.
- Kanchan Chandra, "What is Ethnicity and Does it Matter?" *Annual Review of Political Science*, 2006, 9: 397-424.
- Kanchan Chandra, "How Ethnic Identities Change", *Oxford University Press*, 2012, pp. 1-59
- John Mueller, "The Banality of 'Ethnic War'," *International Security* 25, no. 1 (2000): 42-70.
- Bruce Gilley, "Against the Concept of Ethnic Conflict," *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 25, No. 6 (2004), pp. 1155-1166
- Mark Irving Lichbach, *"The Rebel's Dilemma"*, Ann Arbor : University of Michigan Press, 1995
- Neal G. Jesse, "Ethnicity and Identity Conflict," in Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., eds., *Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars*, pp. 93-103.
- Nicholas Sambanis "Do Ethnic and non-Ethnic Civil Wars Have the Same Causes?" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 45(4) (2001): 259-282
- Nicholas Sambanis and Moses Shayo "Social Identification and Ethnic Conflict" *American Political Science Review* 107 (2) (2013): 294-325
- Anthony D. Smith, "The Ethnic Sources of Nationalism," in Michael E. Brown, ed., *Ethnic Conflict and International Security* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993), pp. 27-42.
- Walker Connor, "Beyond Reason: The Nature of the Ethnonational Bond," *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 16.3 (July 1993), pp. 373-89.

LESSON 3: CAUSES OF CIVIL WARS II

Core Readings:

- Barry Posen, "The Security Dilemma and Ethnic Conflict," *Survival* 35.1 (Spring 1993), pp. 27-47
- James D. Fearon and David D. Laitin, "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War," *American Political Science Review* 97.1 (February 2003), pp. 75-90.

Recommended Readings:

- V.P. Gagnon, Jr., "Ethnic Nationalism and International Conflict: The Case of Serbia," *International Security* 19.3 (Winter 1994-1995), pp. 130-66.
- James D. Fearon, "Commitment Problems and the Spread of Ethnic Conflict," in David Lake and Donald Rothchild, eds., *The International Spread of Ethnic Conflict: Fear, Diffusion, and Escalation* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press), pp. 107-26
- Stathis Kalyvas, "International System and Technologies of Rebellion: How the End of the Cold War Shaped Internal Conflict." *American Political Science Review* 104.3 (2010), pp. 415-429
- James D. Fearon, Kasara, K. and Laitin David, "Ethnic Minority Rule and Civil War Onset", *American Political Science Review*, 101(1): 18-193
- Joseph K. Young, "Repression, Dissent, and the Onset of Civil War," *Political Research Quarterly* 66, no. 3 (2013): 516-532.
- Paul Collier and Anke Hoeffler, "Greed and Grievance in Civil War," *Oxford Economic Papers*, No. 56 (2004), pp. 563-95 [skim].
- Paul Collier, Anke Hoeffler, and Dominic Rohner, "Beyond Greed and Grievance: Feasibility and Civil War," *Oxford Economic Papers*, No. 61 (2009), pp. 1-27.
- Edward Newman, *Understanding Civil Wars*, 171-188.
- Paivi Lujala, "Valuable Natural Resources," in Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., eds., *Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars*, pp. 119-130.
- Michael L. Ross, "A Closer Look at Oil, Diamonds, and Civil War", *Annual Review of Political Science*, 2006, 10: 265-300
- Michael L. Ross, "How do Natural Resources Influence Civil War? Evidence from Thirteen Cases," *International Organization* 58, pp. 35-67.
- Edward Aspinall, "The Construction of Grievance: Natural Resources and Identity in a Separatist Conflict," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 51.6 (December 2007), pp. 950-972.

- Lars-Erik Cederman, Nils B. Weidmann and Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, "Horizontal Inequalities and Ethnonationalist Civil War: A Global Comparison", *American Political Science Review* 105.3 (2011), pp. 478-495. [\[DB1\]](#)

PART II: CONDUCT IN CIVIL WARS: INSURGENCY AND COUNTERINSURGENCY

LESSON 4: INSURGENCY DOCTRINE

Core Readings:

- John Mackinlay, *The Insurgent Archipelago* (London: Hurst, 2009), 15-26.
- David Galula, *Counterinsurgency Warfare: Theory and Practice* (Westport, CT: PSI, 2006), pp. xii-x, 1-10.

Recommended Readings:

- U.S. Army/Marine Corps Field Manual 3-24: Insurgencies and Countering Insurgencies, Chs. 4-5, pp. 4-1 – 5-7.
- Robert Taber, *War of the Flea*, pp. 1-24.
- John A. Nagl, *Learning to Eat Soup with a Knife: Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam* (Chicago and London: Chicago University Press, 2005), pp. 15-25.
- Seth G. Jones and Patrick B. Johnston, "The Future of Insurgency," *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 36.1 (2013), pp. 1-25.
- Martin van Creveld, *The Transformation of War* (New York: Free Press, 1991), pp. 192-223.

LESSON 5: COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE

Core Readings:

- John A. Nagl, *Learning to Eat Soup with a Knife: Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam* (Chicago and London: Chicago University Press, 2005), pp. 26-33.
- David Galula, *Counterinsurgency Warfare: Theory and Practice* (Westport, CT: PSI, 2006), pp. 43-74.

Recommended Readings:

- David Kilcullen, "Counterinsurgency: The State of a Controversial Art," in *The Routledge Handbook of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency*, pp. 128-54.
- Robert M. Cassidy, "Why Great Powers Fight Small Wars Badly," *Military Review*, Vol. 82 (September/October 2002)
- John A. Nagl, *Learning to Eat Soup with a Knife: Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam* (Chicago and London: Chicago University Press, 2005), pp. xii-xvii, xxi-xxvi, 3-14.
- Bard O'Neill, *Insurgency and Terrorism*, Ch. 8, pp. 155-197
- David Martin Jones, M.L.R. Smith, and John Stone, "Counter-COIN: Counterinsurgency and the Preemption of Strategy," *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 35.9 (2012), pp. 597-617.
- Thomas Keaney and Thomas Rid, "Understanding Counterinsurgency," in Thomas Rid and Thomas Keaney, eds., *Understanding Counterinsurgency: Doctrine, Operations, and Challenges* (Oxon; New York: Routledge, 2010), 1-8.
- Austin Long, *On 'Other War': Lessons from Five Decades of RAND Counterinsurgency Research* (Santa Monica, CA: RAND), pp. 21-34.
- David Ucko, "Wither Counterinsurgency? The Rise and Fall of a Divisive Concept," in Rich and Duyvesteyn, eds., *The Routledge Handbook of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency*, pp. 67-79.

LESSON 6: INSURGENT ORGANIZATION

Core Readings:

- Bard O'Neill, *Insurgency and Terrorism*, Ch. 6, pp. 115-138.
- Kristin M. Bakke, Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham, and Lee JM Seymour, "A Plague of Initials: Fragmentation, Cohesion, and Infighting in Civil Wars," *Perspectives on Politics* 10.2 (June 2012): 265-283.

Recommended Readings:

- Barbara F. Walter, "The Extremist's Advantage in Civil Wars," *International Security* 42.2, pp. 7-39.
- Jeremy M. Weinstein, *Inside Rebellion: The Politics of Insurgent Violence* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007), Introduction and Ch. 1, pp. 1-60.
- Sarah Elizabeth Parkinson, Organizing Rebellion: Rethinking High-Risk Mobilization and Social Networks in War," *American Political Science Review* 107 (2013).
- Kathleen Gallagher Cunningham, "Actor Fragmentation and Civil War Bargaining: How Internal Divisions Generate Civil Conflict," *American Journal of Political Science* 57.3 (2013): 659-672.
- Paul Staniland, "Organizing Insurgency: Networks, Resources, and Rebellion in South Asia," *International*

Security, Vol. 37, No. 1 (Summer 2012), pp. 142-177.

- Paul Staniland, *Networks of rebellion: explaining insurgent cohesion and collapse*, (Ithaca and London: Cornell University Press, 2014)
- Fotini Christia, *Alliance Formation in Civil Wars* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2012), pp. 1-101
- Ben Oppenheim, Ben, Abbey Steele, Juan F. Vargas, and Michael Weintraub, "True Believers, Deserters, and Traitors: Who Leaves Insurgent Groups and Why," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 59.5 (August 2015): 794-823
- Paul D. Kenny, "Structural Integrity and Cohesion in Insurgent Organizations: Evidence from Protracted Conflicts in Ireland and Burma", *International Studies Review* (2010) 12, pp. 533-555

LESSON 7: INSURGENCY STRATEGIES

Core Readings:

- Bard O'Neill, *Insurgency and Terrorism*, Ch. 3, pp. 45-70.
- Erica Chenoweth and Maria Stephan, "Why Civil Resistance Works: The Strategic Logic of Non-Violent Conflict," *International Security* 33.1 (Summer 2008)

Recommended Readings:

- David Galula, *Counterinsurgency Warfare: Theory and Practice* (Westport, CT: PSI, 2006), pp. 11-42.
- Dara Kay Cohen, "Explaining Rape during Civil War: Cross-National Evidence (1980-2009)," *American Political Science Review* 107.3 (2013), pp. 461-477.
- Max Boot, *Invisible Armies*, pp. 328-346; 427-449.
- Erin M. Kearns and Joseph K. Young, "Military Tactics in Civil War," in Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., eds., *Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars*, 257-266.
- Jeremy Black, *Insurgency and Counterinsurgency: A Global History* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2016), pp. 119-146.
- Jeremy M. Weinstein and Macartan Humphreys, "Handling and Manhandling Civilians in Civil War," *American Political Science Review* 100 (2006), pp. 429-47.
- Stathis Kalyvas, "Wanton and Senseless? The Logic of Massacres in Algeria," *Rationality and Society* 11.3 (1999), pp. 243-85
- Mao Tse-Tung, *On Guerrilla Warfare*, transl. Samuel B. Griffith II (Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 2000).
- Ernesto "Che" Guevara, *Guerrilla Warfare* (BN Publishing, 2007).
- Carlos Marighella, *Mini-Manual of the Urban Guerrilla* (Montreal: Abraham Guillen Press, 2002).

LESSON 8: COIN CHALLENGES

Core Readings

- Montgomery McFate, "Culture," in Rid and Keaney, eds., *Understanding Counterinsurgency*, 189-204.

Recommended Readings:

- U.S. Army/Marine Corps Field Manual 3-24: Insurgencies and Countering Insurgencies, Chs. 2-3, pp. 2-1 – 3-6.
- Nadia Schadlow, "Governance," in Thomas Rid and Thomas Keaney, eds., *Understanding Counterinsurgency: Doctrine, Operations, and Challenges* (Oxon and New York: Routledge, 2010), pp. 173-188.
- Sarah Sewall, "Ethics," in Rid and Keaney, eds., *Understanding Counterinsurgency*, 205-215.
- Andrew Exum, "Information Operations," in Rid and Keaney, eds., *Understanding Counterinsurgency*, 216-229.
- Michelle Parker and Matthew Irvine, "Civil-Military Integration," in Rid and Keaney, eds., *Understanding Counterinsurgency*, 230-241.
- Austin Long, "Time," in Rid and Keaney, eds., *Understanding Counterinsurgency*, 242-254.

LESSON 9: COIN STRATEGIES

Core Readings:

- David H. Ucko, "The Malayan Emergency: The Legacy and Relevance of a Counter-Insurgency Success Story," *Defence Studies* Vol. 10, No. 1-2 (2010), pp. 3-39
- Daniel Byman, "'Death Solves All Problems': The Authoritarian Model of Counterinsurgency," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 39.1 (2016): 62-93.

Recommended Readings:

- David Kilcullen, "28 Articles: Fundamentals of Company-Level Counterinsurgency," IO Sphere, Summer

2006. Available at http://www.au.af.mil/info-ops/iosphere/iosphere_summer06_kilcullen.pdf

- Max Boot, *Invisible Armies*, pp. 378-393.
- U.S. Army/Marine Corps Field Manual 3-24: Insurgencies and Countering Insurgencies, Chs. 1, 9-11, pp. 1-1 – 1-22; 9-1 – 11-14.
- David Galula, *Counterinsurgency Warfare: Theory and Practice* (Westport, CT: PSI, 2006), pp. 75-99
- Eli Berman, Jacob N. Shapiro, and Joseph H. Felter, "Can Hearts and Minds be Bought? The Economics of Counterinsurgency in Iraq," *Journal of Political Economy* 119.4 (2011): 766-819
- COMISAF Initial Assessment (Unclassified), Washington Post, 21 September 2009. Available at <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2009/09/21/AR2009092100110.html>
- Stephen Biddle, Jeffrey A. Friedman, and Jacob N. Shapiro, Testing the Surge: Why Did Violence Decline in Iraq in 2007?" *International Security* 37.1 (Summer 2012): 7-40.
- Ivan Arreguin-Toft, "How the Weak Win Wars: A Theory of Asymmetric Conflict," *International Security*, Vol. 26, No. 1 (Summer 2001): 93-128
- *The U.S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual*, Chapters 5-8. Available at <http://www.fas.org/irp/doddir/army/fm3-24.pdf>, pp. 5-1 – 8-20.
- John A. Nagl, *Learning to Eat Soup with a Knife: Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam* (Chicago and London: Chicago University Press, 2005), pp. 59-190.
- David H. Ucko, "'The People are Revolting': An Anatomy of Authoritarian Counterinsurgency," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 39.1 (2016): 29-61.
- Alexander Downes, "Draining the Sea by Filling the Graves: Investigating the Effectiveness of Indiscriminate Violence as a Counter Insurgency Strategy," *Civil Wars* 9.4 (December 2007), pp. 420-44.
- Yuri Zhukov, "Counterinsurgency in a Non-Democratic State: the Russian Example," in Rich and Duyvesteyn, eds., *Routledge Handbook of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency* 286-300.

LESSON 10: GLOBAL INSURGENCY AND COUNTERINSUGENCY

Core Readings:

- David J. Kilcullen, "Countering Global Insurgency," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 28.4 (2005), pp. 597-617
- Frank Hoffman, "Neoclassical Counterinsurgency?" *Parameters* (March 2007).

Recommended Readings:

- M.L.R. Smith and David Martin Jones, "Whose Hearts and Whose Minds? The Curious Case of Global Counter-Insurgency," *Journal of Strategic Studies* 33, No. 1, pp. 81-121
- David Kilcullen, "Counter-insurgency Redux," *Survival* 48.4 (Winter 2006-2007), pp. 111-
- Richard H. Shultz, Jr., "U.S. Counterterrorism Operations during the Iraq War: A Case Study of Task Force 714," *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 40.10 (2017), pp. 809-837.
- John Mackinlay, *The Insurgent Archipelago* (London: Hurst & Co., 2009), pp. 27-236.

PART III: CIVIL WAR TERMINATION

LESSON 11: CIVIL WAR TERMINATION

Core Readings:

- Monica Duffy Toft, *Securing the Peace: The Durable Settlement of Civil Wars* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2010), pp. 1-18.
- Roy Licklider, "How Civil Wars End: Questions and Methods," in Roy Licklider, ed., *Stopping the Killing: How Civil Wars End* (New York: New York University Press, 1993), pp. 3-19.

Recommended Readings:

- [Lise Morjé Howard](#) and [Alexandra Stark](#), "How Civil Wars End: The International System, Norms, and the Role of External Actors," *International Security* 42.3 (Winter 2017/18), pp.127–171.
- Jason Lyall and Isaiah Wilson, "Rage Against the Machines: Explaining Outcomes in Counterinsurgency Wars," *International Organization* 63.1 (2009), pp. 67-106.
- Barbara F. Walter, "Does Conflict Beget Conflict? Explaining Recurring Civil War," *Journal of Peace Research* 41.3 (2004), pp. 371-388.
- Paul Staniland, "States, Insurgents, and Wartime Political Orders," *Perspectives on Politics* (June 2012).
- V. Page Fortna, "Do Terrorists Win? Rebels' Use of Terrorism and Civil War Outcomes," *International Organization* 69.3 (June 2015), pp. 519–56.
- Edward Newman, *Understanding Civil Wars: Continuity and Change in Intrastate Conflict* (London: Routledge, 2014), pp. 171-188.
- Joakim Kreutz, "How Civil Wars End (and Recur)," in Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., eds.,

Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars, 349-62.

- Alex Weisiger, "Victory Without Peace: Conquest, Insurgency, and War Termination," *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 31(4), 2014, pp. 357-382.
- Edward Luttwak, "Give War a Chance," *Foreign Affairs* 84.1 (January/February 2005), pp. 123-33.
- Mason, T. David and Patrick J. Fett. 1996. "How Civil Wars End: A Rational Choice Approach." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 40(4): 546- 568.
- Desiree Nilson and Mimmi Söderberg Kovacs, "Revisiting an Elusive Concept: A Review of the Debate on Spoilers in Peace Processes," *International Studies Review* 13.4 (December 2011): 606-21.
- David T. Mason and Patrick J. Fett, "How Civil Wars End: A Rational Model Approach," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 40.4 (1996), pp. 546-68.
- Barbara Walter, "The Critical Barrier to Civil War Settlement," *International Organization* 51.3 (1997), pp. 335-64.
- Kelly Greenhill and Solomon Major, "The Perils of Profiling: Civil War Spoilers and the Collapse of Intrastate Peace Accords," *International Security* 31.3 (Winter 2006/2007).
- Michael Doyle and Nicholas Sambanis, "International Peacebuilding: A theoretical and Quantitative Analysis", *American Political Science Review* (December 2000), 94(4): 779-801.
- Stephen Biddle, Jeffrey A. Friedman and Stephen Long, "[Civil War Intervention and the Problem of Iraq](#)," *International Studies Quarterly* 56.1 (2012), pp. 85-98

LESSON 12: INTERVENTION AND R2P

Core Readings:

- Richard Betts, "The Delusion of Impartial Intervention," *Foreign Affairs* 73.6 (November/December 1994), pp. 20-33.
- Gareth Evans and Mohamed Sahnoun, "The Responsibility to Protect," *Foreign Affairs* (November/December 2002).

Recommended Readings:

- Chaim Kaufmann, "Intervention in Ethnic and Ideological Civil Wars: Why One Can be Done and the Other Can't," *Security Studies* 6.1 (1996), pp. 62-101
- Patrick Regan, "Interventions into Civil Wars: Literature, Contemporary Policy, and Future Research," in Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., eds., *Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars*, pp. 313-322.
- Jeremy Black, *Insurgency and Counterinsurgency: A Global History* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2016), pp. 203-219.
- David Carment, Joe Landry, and Yiagadeesen Samy, "State Failure, Development, and International Security: The Challenges of Intervening in Fragile States," in Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., eds., *Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars*, pp. 334-346.
- Patrick M. Regan and Aysegul Aydin, "Diplomacy and Other Forms of Intervention," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 50 (2006), pp. 736-56.
- Michael Barnett and Jack Snyder, "The Grand Strategies of Humanitarianism," in Michael Barnett and Thomas G. Weiss, eds., *Humanitarianism in Question: Politics, Power, Ethics* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008).
- Symposium on R2P in the *Washington Post*. Christine Emba, "Is the International Community Failing to Protect Vulnerable Civilians?" *In Theory, Washington Post*, February 15, 2016
- Alan Kuperman, "The Moral Hazard of Humanitarian Intervention: Lessons from the Balkans," *International Studies Quarterly* 52 (March 2008): 49-80.
- Zack Beauchamp, "Syria's Crisis and the Future of R2P," *Foreign Policy Middle East Channel*, March 17, 2012
- Jon Western and Joshua Goldstein, "R2p After Syria," *Foreign Affairs Online*, March 26, 2013
- Neil Narang, "Humanitarian Assistance and the Duration of Peace after Civil War," *Journal of Politics* 76(2) (2014), 446-460

LESSON 13: POST-CONFLICT SETTLEMENT

Core Readings:

- Matthew Hoddie, "*Managing Conflict After Civil War: The Power-Sharing and Power Dividing Approaches*", Finnish Institute of International Affairs, August 2014
- Caroline Hartzell, "Peacebuilding after Civil War," in Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., eds., *Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars*, pp. 376-386.

Recommended Readings:

- Arend Lijphart, "The Power-Sharing Approach," in Joseph V. Montville, ed., *Conflict and Peacemaking in Multiethnic Societies* (Lexington Books, 1990).
- Isak Svensson, "Conflict Resolution in Civil Wars," in Edward Newman and Karl DeRouen, Jr., eds., *Routledge Handbook of Civil Wars*, pp. 363-376.

- Page Fortna, "Enough with the Pessimism about Peacekeeping," *Political Violence @ a Glance*, 24 September 2015.
 - Downes, Alexander. 2004. "The Problem with Negotiated Settlements to Ethnic Civil Wars," *Security Studies* 13(4): 230-279.
 - Jon Western and Joshua S. Goldstein, "Humanitarian Intervention Comes of Age," *Foreign Affairs* (November/December 2011)
 - Sarah Zukerman Daly, "The Dark Side of Power-Sharing: Middle Managers and Civil War Recurrence," *Comparative Politics* 46.3 (2014), pp. 333-353.
 - Matthew Hoodie and Caroline Hartzell, "Signals of Reconciliation: Institution-Building and the Resolution of Civil Wars," *International Studies Review* 7.1 (March 2005), pp. 21-40.
 - Florian Bieber, "Power Sharing after Yugoslavia: Functionality and Dysfunctionality of Power-Sharing Institutions in Post-War Bosnia, Macedonia, and Kosovo," in Sid Noel, ed., *From Power Sharing to Democracy: Post-Conflict Institutions in Ethnically Divided Societies* (Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press, 2005).
 - Radha Kumar, "The Troubled History of Partition," *Foreign Affairs* 76.1 (January/February 1997), pp. 22-34.
 - Sambanis, Nicholas, and Jonah Schulhofer-Wohl. 2009. "What's in a Line? Is Partition a Solution to Civil War?" *International Security* 34(2): 82-118.
 - Barbara F. Walter, "The Critical Barrier to Civil War Settlement," *International Organization* 51, no. 3 (Summer 1997): 335-364
 - Aila M. Matanock, "Bullets for Ballots: Electoral Participation Provisions and Enduring Peace after Civil Conflict," *International Security*, 41 (2017), 93–132.
 - Brendan O' Leary, 'Debating Consociational Politics: Normative and Explanatory Arguments', in Brendan O' Leary, *From power sharing to democracy: post-conflict institutions in ethnically divided societies*, (Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2004), pp.3-43.
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