

Enquire Teaching Timetable

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Course Outcome

GDRS 3008 - Public Policy and Social Minorities in Hong Kong

Learning Outcome

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to

1. describe how minorities are historically, socially and economically constructed and their lived experiences;
2. understand and identify issues pertinent to multifarious minorities in Hong Kong with political economy, feminist, critical race theory phenomenological and queer approaches;
3. identify and analyse in what way power relations are established and resisted in the construction of minorities and the social as well as institutional responses to them in the form of public policy.
4. increase awareness of SDGs, particularly the relevance of public policy to the attainment of these goals

Course Syllabus

1

Conceptualizing Public Policy

- To give students a schematic view of the course
- To understand various approaches to defining public policy as both a subject matter and an intellectual discipline
- To conceptualize public policy as consisting in normative ideas, normative frameworks, and rules and regulations

2

Ideas and Concepts in Public Policy I

- To explore ideas and concepts such as equality, equity and justice that are key to the study of public policy
- To introduce the politics of needs interpretation, inquiring in what sense a need is a claim and when a need is considered worthy of being met by public policy

3

Ideas and Concepts in Public Policy II

- To continue the exploration of key ideas and concepts in public policy with a focus on the historical development of citizenship, social exclusion and social minority

4

Power, Privilege and Oppression

- To learn to make conceptual distinctions between prejudice, discrimination, privilege and oppression
- To appreciate the social privileges each of us has and how they influence life chances
- To complicate the idea of social justice, shifting from a distributive paradigm to the politics of difference

5

Conceptual Tools for Analyzing Public Policy

- To identify some key processes and elements of public policy analysis and learn to classify approaches to policy analysis by type
- To master how to apply the rational model, rights-based approach and "What is the Problem Represented to be?", WPR for short, an approach that analyzes public policy from a poststructural perspective

6

Setting the Scene: The Formulation of Hong Kong Public Policy

- To understand the historical, social, legal and political context in which public policy in Hong Kong has been formulated since the late 70s up to now
- To discern some significant changes before and after the resumption of sovereignty of Hong Kong by the People's Republic of China

7

Racial/Ethnic Minorities

- To discern the tension within liberal democratic regimes and how the tension might translate into one among races and/or ethnicities within a nation or a place
- To explore multiculturalism as a response to that tension with a brief historical overview of its emergence
- To question the idea of race and ethnicity and inquire racial and ethnic minorities in Hong Kong with a focus on how public policy contributes to their marginalization
- To examine the current Race Discrimination Ordinance and evaluate how well it curbs racial and ethnic discrimination

8

The Poor, New and Old

- To situate Hong Kong in the global neoliberalism to explain the government's reluctance to address the problem poverty
- To discuss how poverty is measured, and the differences and similarities between absolute poverty and relative poverty
- To examine the Comprehensive Social Security System (CSSA) and the government's initiatives on poverty eradication in recent years

9

Minorities with Disabilities

- To problematize the idea of disability by critiquing the medical model, one that takes disability as a physical impairment
- To examine how the current public policy on disability that is strongly informed by the medical model establishes norms that divide the normal from the abnormal
- To explore Crip Theory and the phenomenological approach as alternatives to the medical model and their policy implications

10

Sexual and Erotic Minorities

- To understand the plight of sexual and erotic minorities in Hong Kong and their struggle for equal rights
- To discuss when discrimination is wrong by engaging in some controversial court cases about sexual orientation discrimination
- To discuss the idea of accommodation in the form of legal exemptions and examine its limits

11

Gender Minorities

- To examine institutional discrimination against gender minorities in public policy with a focus on the political struggle within and without the institutions, showing the dynamics between public policy and civil society

12

Youth

- To revisit the "What is the Problem Represented to be?" approach with the policy on youth
- To analyze the construction of youth in Hong Kong policy in the colonial time and post-97

Assessment Type

	Assessment Type	Current Percent
1	Classwork	25
2	Essays	45
3	Essay test or exam	30

Feedback for Evaluation

1. Course and Teaching Evaluation Survey
 2. Internal Course Review
- Email and in-person Evaluation Survey will be conducted at the end of the term.

Required Readings

- 1
Conceptualizing Public Policy
 - Dean, Hartley. "What is Social Policy?" and "Where did it Come From?". In *Social Policy: Short Introductions* (2nd Edition), 1-25. Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2012.
- 2
Ideas and Concepts in Public Policy I

- Blakemore, Ken and Edwin Griggs. "Ideas and Concepts in Social Policy." In *Social Policy: An Introduction*, 3rd Edition, 15-33. New York: Open University Press, 2007.
- Dwyer, Peter. "Social Justice." In *An Introduction to Social Policy*, edited by Peter Dwyer and Sandra Shaw, 14-25. Los Angeles; London; New Delhi; Singapore; Washington D.C.: SAGE, 2013.

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Ideas and Concepts in Public Policy II

- Millar, Jane. "Social Exclusion and Social Policy Research: Defining Exclusion." In *Multidisciplinary Handbook of Social Exclusion Research*, edited by Dominic Abrams, Julie Christian and David Gordon, 1-15. West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, 2007.

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Power, Privilege and Oppression

- Dwyer, Peter. "Social Justice." In *Introduction to Social Policy*, edited by Peter Dwyer and Sandra Shaw, 14-25. Los Angeles; London; New Delhi; Singapore and Washington DC: SAGE, 2013.
- Young, Iris Marion. "Displacing the Distributive Paradigm" and "Five Faces of Oppression." In *Justice and the Politics of Difference*, 15-65. New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1990.

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Conceptual Tools for Analyzing Public Policy

- Gabel, Shirley Gatenio. "Understanding a Rights-Based Approach to Social Policy Analysis." In *A Rights-Based Approach to Social Policy Analysis*, 1-16. New York: Springer, 2016.
- Patton, Carl V., David S. Sawicki and Jennifer J. Clark. "The Need for Simple Methods of Policy Analysis and Planning." In *Basic Methods of Policy Analysis and Planning*, 3rd Edition, 2-20. London and New York: Routledge, 2016.

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Setting the Scene: The Formulation of Hong Kong Public Policy

- Hung, Wong. "Change in Social Policy in Hong Kong since 1997: Old Wine in New Bottles." In *Contemporary Hong Kong Government and Politics*, edited by Lam Wai-man, Percy Luen-tim Lui, Wilson Wong. Hong Kong China: Hong Kong University Press, 2012.
- Ma, Ngok. "From Executive Dominance to Fragmented Authority: An Institutional and Political Analysis." In *Hong Kong 20 Years After the Handover: Emerging Social and Institutional Fractures After 1997*, edited by Brian C. H. Fong and Tai-Lok Lui, 21-43. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.

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Racial/Ethnic Minorities

- Ashencaen Crabtree, Sara and Wong Hung. "'Ah Cha!' The Racial Discrimination of Pakistani Minority Communities in Hong Kong: An Analysis of Multiple, Intersecting Oppressions." *British Journal of Social Work* 43 (2013):945-963.

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The Poor, New and Old

- Chan, Chi Kit and David Wai Lun Ho. "Unequal Vulnerability to Social Risks: Analysis of Hong Kong's Social Strata (1993-2013)." In *Hong Kong 20 Years After the Handover: Emerging Social and Institutional Fractures After 1997*, edited by Brian C. H. Fong and Tai-Lok Lui, 153-176. Cham, Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.

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Minorities with Disabilities

- Poon-McBrayer, Kim Fong. "Bridging policy-practice gap: Protecting rights of youth with learning disabilities in Hong Kong." *Children Youth Services Review* 34 (2012):1909-1914.
- Sensoy, Özlem and Robin DiAngelo. "Understanding Privilege Through Ableism." In *Is Everyone Really Equal? An Introduction to Key Concepts in Social Justice Education*, 80-101. New York and London: Teachers College Press, 2017.

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Sexual and Erotic Minorities

- Hellman, Deborah. "The basic idea," "Demearing and wrongful discrimination" and "Interpretation and Disagreement." In *When Is Discrimination Wrong?*, 12-58. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2008.

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Gender Minorities

- Loper, K. "W v Registrar of Marriages and the right to equality in Hong Kong." *Hong Kong Law Journal* Vol.41 Part 1 (2011):89-107.

12

Youth

- Wyn, Johanna, Rob White. "The Concept of Youth." In *Rethinking Youth*, 8-25. London; New York: Sage Publications, 1997.

Recommended Readings

1

Conceptualizing Public Policy

- Birkland, Thomas A. "Introducing the Policy Process." In *An Introduction to the Policy Process: Theories, Concepts, and Models of Public Policy Making*, 3rd Edition, 3-24. London and New York: Routledge, 2011.
- Birkland, Thomas A. "Policies and Policy Types." In *An Introduction to the Policy Process: Theories, Concepts, and Models of Public Policy Making*, 3rd Edition, 202-227. London and New York: Routledge, 2011.
- Blakemore, Ken and Edwin Griggs. "The Subject of Social Policy." In *Social Policy: An Introduction*, 3rd Edition, 1-14. New York: Open University Press, 2007.

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Ideas and Concepts in Public Policy I

- Waler, Mel. "Difference and Diversity." In *An Introduction to Social Policy*, edited by Peter Dwyer and Sandra Shaw, 38-50. Los Angeles; London; New Delhi; Singapore; Washington D.C.: SAGE, 2013.
- Hudson, John. "Welfare." In *An Introduction to Social Policy*, edited by Peter Dwyer and Sandra Shaw, 3-13. Los Angeles; London; New Delhi; Singapore; Washington D.C.: SAGE, 2013.
- Lister, Ruth. "Needs." In *Understanding Theories and Concepts in Social Policy*, 167-193. Chicago: University of Bristol, 2010.

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Ideas and Concepts in Public Policy II

- Byrne, David. "Conceptualizing Social Exclusion: The Political Foundations - Classical and Neo-Liberal," "Order, Solidarity, Transformation: Collectivist Political Traditions" and "Conceptualizing Social Exclusion: The Language and Social Science of Social Exclusion." In *Social*

- Exclusion* (2nd Edition), 19-66. Buckingham; Philadelphia: Open University Press, 1999.
- Killian, Lewis M. "What or Who is a 'Minority'?" *Michigan Sociological Review* No.10 (Fall, 1996):18-31.
 - Lister, Ruth. "Citizenship and Community." In *Understanding Theories and Concepts in Social Policy*, 195-221. Chicago: University of Bristol, 2010.
 - Longres, John F. "Minority groups: an interest-group perspective." *Social Work* Vol.27, No.1 (January, 1982):7-12.
 - Meyers, Barton. "Minority group: an ideological formulation." *Social Problems* Vol.32, No.1 (Oct., 1984):1-15.
 - Nibert, David. "Minority group as sociological euphemism." *Race, Gender & Class* Vol.3, No.3 (1996):129-136.
 - Percy Smith, Janie. "Introduction: The Contours of Social Exclusion." In *Policy Responses to Social Exclusion*, edited by Janie Percy-Smith, 1-21. Philadelphia: Open University Press, 2000.

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Power, Privilege and Oppression

- Arneil, Barbara. "Politics and Feminism: Deconstructing the Theoretical Frameworks." In *Politics and Feminism*, 121-151. Oxford: Blackwell pub., 1999.
- Fraser, Nancy. "Struggle over Needs: Outline of a Socialist-Feminist Critical Theory of Late Capitalist Political Culture." In *Unruly Practices*, 2nd Edition, 161-187. Minnesota: University of Minnesota Press, 2008.
- Sensoy, Özlem and Robin DiAngelo. "Culture and Socialization" and "Prejudice and Discrimination." In *Is Everyone Really Equal? In Introduction to Key Concepts in Social Justice Education*, 35-59. New York and London: Teachers College Press, 2017.
- Sensoy, Özlem and Robin DiAngelo. "Oppression and Power." In *Is Everyone Really Equal? In Introduction to Key Concepts in Social Justice Education*, 60-79. New York and London: Teachers College Press, 2017.
- Squires, Judith. "Equality." *Gender in Political Theory*, 115-139. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 1999

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Conceptual Tools for Analyzing Public Policy

- Bacchi, Carol and Susan Goodwin. "Making Politics Visible: The WPR Approach." In *Postructural Policy Analysis: A Guide to Practice*, 13-26. New York: Palgrave Pivot, 2016.
- Bacchi, Carol and Susan Goodwin. "Making and Unmaking 'Problems'." In *Postructural Policy Analysis: A Guide to Practice*, 57-68. New York: Palgrave Pivot, 2016.
- Patton, Carl V., David S. Sawicki and Jennifer J. Clark. "The Policy Analysis Process." In *Basic Methods of Policy Analysis and Planning*, 3rd Edition, 21-65. London and New York: Routledge, 2016.

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Setting the Scene: The Formulation of Hong Kong Public Policy

- Carroll, John M. "A New Hong Kong" and "Becoming Hong Kongese." In *A Concise History of Hong Kong*, 140-189. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2007.
- Ku, Agnes Shuk-mei. "The Development of Citizenship in Hong Kong : Governance without Democracy." In *Repositioning the Hong Kong Government: Social Foundations and Political Challenges*, edited by Stephen Wing-kai Chiu and Siu-lun Wong, 123-145. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2012.
- Lee, Eliza Wing-ye. "Civil Society Organizations and Local Governance in Hong Kong." In *Repositioning the Hong Kong Government: Social Foundations and Political Challenges*, edited by Stephen Wing-kai Chiu and Siu-lun Wong, 147-164. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2012.
- Ng, Kai Hon. "Social Movements and Policy Capacity in Hong Kong: An Alternative Perspective." *Issues & Studies* Vol.49, No.2 (June, 2013):179-214.
- Wilding, P. "Social Policy." In *Contemporary Hong Kong Politics: Governance in the Post-1997 Era*, edited by W M Lam, PLT Lui, W Wong & I Holliday. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2007.

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Racial/Ethnic Minorities

- Ashencaen Crabtree, Sara. "Gendered discourses of coping strategies and perceived cultural challenges for low-income Pakistani families in Hong Kong, SAR." *European Journal of Social Work* 14 (2011):363-78.
- Chan, C. M. A. and Wong, H. Y. E. *Survey on Public Attitude and Perception towards Ethnic Minorities*, Monograph Series No. 5. Hong Kong: Asia Pacific Institute of Aging Studies, Lingnan University, 2005.
- Chan, Carol Wing Sze, Lam Beatrice Oi-yeing, Teng Yue and Lee Moosung. "Making Sense of Divergent Perceptions of Racial-Ethnic Discrimination in Hong Kong." *Multicultural Education Review*. Vol.7, Nos.1-2 (2015):41-58.
- Erni, John Nguyet and Lisa Leung Yuk-ming. "Changing a Culture of Discrimination" and "Education of South Asian Youth: The Case of Delia Memorial School." 81-116 and 117-150. In *Understanding South Asian Minorities in Hong Kong*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2014.
- Ku, Hok-bun. *(Re)understanding multicultural Hong Kong: eight stories of South Asians in Hong Kong*. Hong Kong: Department of Applied Social Sciences, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, 2010.
- Ku, H. B. "Body, dress and cultural exclusion: Experiences of Pakistani women in 'global' Hong Kong." *Asian Ethnicity* Vol.7, No. 3 (2006):285-302.
- Loh, Elizabeth K. Y. and Loretta C. W. Tam. "Struggling to Thrive: The Impact of Chinese Language Assessments on Social Mobility of Hong Kong Ethnic Minority." *Asia-Pacific Ed Res* Vol.25, No.5-6 (2016):763-770.
- Mathews, Gordon. *Ghetto at the Center of the World: Chungking Mansions, Hong Kong*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2011.
- Ng, Hoi-Yu, Kerry J. Kennedy and Hue Ming-Tak. "What Contributes to Ethnic Minorities' identification with Hong Kong? The Cases of South Asian and Filipino Youth." *Asian Ethnicity* Vol.20, No.2 (2019):228-249.
- O'Connor, Paul. "Introduction: Oi Kwan Road," "The History of Islam in Hong Kong," "Chinese/not Chinese" and "Racism versus Freedom." In *Islam in Hong Kong: Muslims and Everyday Life in China's World City*, 3-33 and 139-169. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2012.
- *Race Discrimination Ordinance* (Cap. 602)
- Rattansi, Ali. "What is multiculturalism?" In *Multiculturalism: A very short introduction*, 7-41. Oxford; New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Pun, Hectar, Ann Lui, Michael Ramsden. *Hong Kong Anti-discrimination Ordinances: Commentary and Annotations*. Hong Kong: Sweet & Maxwell/Thomson Reuters, 2013.
- Stiehm, Judith. "Diversity's Diversity." In *Multiculturalism: A Critical Reader*, edited by David Theo Goldberg, 140-156.. Oxford; Boston, Mass.: Blackwell Publishers, 1994.
- Tam, Siumi Maria. "Dealing with Double Marginalization: Three Generations of Nepalese Women in Hong Kong." *Asian Journal of Women's Studies* Vol.16, Issue 2 (2010).
- Yuen, Celeste Y.M. "Perceptions of Social Justice Among the South Asian and Mainstream Chinese Youth from Diverse Cultural Backgrounds in Hong Kong." *Peabody Journal of Education* Vol.93, No.3 (2018):332-344.

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The Poor, New and Old

- Bauman, Zygmunt. "The rise and fall of the welfare state" and "The work ethic and the new poor." In *Work, Consumerism and the New Poor* (2nd Edition), 45-102. New York: Open University Press, 2005.
- Cheung, Kelvin Chi-Kin and Chou Kee-Lee. "Measuring Child Poverty in Hong Kong: Sensitivity to the Choice of Equivalence Scale." *Social Indicators Research* Vol.139 (2018):909-921.
- Chiu, S. "Local Policy in Global Politics: The Limits of Anti-poverty Policy in Hong Kong." *Journal of Social Policy and Social Work* Vol.7, No.2 (2003):171-203.
- Commission on Poverty, "Report of the Commission on Poverty, commissioned on Poverty." Hong Kong: HKSAR Government, 2007.
- Food and Health Bureau. *Your Health Your Life: Healthcare Reform Consultation Document*. Food and Health Bureau, Hong Kong, 2008.
- Food and health Bureau. *My Health My Choice: Healthcare Reform Second Stage Public Consultation Document*. Food and Health Bureau, Hong Kong, 2010.
- Harvard Team. *Improving Hong Kong's Healthcare System: Why and Who For?* HKSAR Government, Hong Kong, 1999.

- Health and Welfare Bureau. *Investment in Health: A Consultation Document on Health Care, Health Promotion, Health Maintenance, Health Protection, Health Promotion, Health Maintenance, Health Protection*. Hong Kong, 2000.
- Goodstadt, Leo F. "Crisis Economics: Private Profits, Public Pain" and "The Business of Government: Less Politics, No Welfare." In *Poverty in the Midst of Affluence: How Hong Kong Mismanaged Its Prosperity*, 29-90. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2013.
- Lee, Eliza W.Y. Lee, Elaine Y.M. Chan, Joseph C.W. Chan, Peter T.Y. Cheung, Wai Fung Lam and Wai Man Lam. "The Anti-poverty Campaign." In *Public Policymaking in Hong Kong: Civic Engagement and State-Society Relations in a Semi-Democracy*, 69-82. London and New York: Routledge, 2013.
- Lee, K. M. and Wong Hung. "Marginalized workers in postindustrial Hong Kong." *Journal of Comparative Asian Development* 3(2) (2004):249-280.
- Wong, H. "Misled Intervention by a Misplaced Diagnosis: The Hong Kong SAR Government's Policies for Alleviating Poverty and Social Exclusion." *The China Review* Vol.7, No.2 (2007):124-147.

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Minorities with Disabilities

- Campbell, Fiona Kumari. "The Project of Ableism." In *Contours of Ableism: The Production of Disability and Ableism*, 3-15. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.
- Chan, Kin Man. "Resistance of the Neighbourhood Community to the AIDS Treatment Facilities - Case Study of Kowloon Bay Health Centre- An Independent Study Conducted by the Department of Sociology of the Chinese University of Hong Kong." Commissioned by the Community Liaison Group of the Kowloon Bay Health Centre and the Nursing Home, funded by the Department of Health of the HKSAR. Hong Kong: April, 2002.
- Disability Discrimination Ordinance* (Cap. 487)
- Hall, Kim Q, ed. *Feminist Disability Studies*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2011.
- Goodley, Dan. *Dis/ability studies: theorising disablism and ableism*. Abingdon, Oxon; New York: Routledge, 2014.
- Goodley, Dan. *Disability Studies: An Interdisciplinary Introduction*. Los Angeles, Calif.: London: SAGE, 2011.
- Goodley, Dan. "Dis/entangling critical disability studies." *Disability & Society* Vol.28, No.5 (2013):631-644.
- HKSAR Government. Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Applicable to Hong Kong. URL: http://www.lwb.gov.hk/UNCRPD/Publications/22072008_e.pdf.
- Hong Kong Government. *Green Paper By the Working Party on Rehabilitation Policies and Services on Equal Opportunities and Full Participation: A Better Future for All*. Hong Kong: Government Printer, 1992.
- Hong Kong Government. *White Paper on Rehabilitation: Equal Opportunities and Full Participation: A Better Future for All*. Hong Kong: Government Printer, 1995.
- Poon-McBrayer, Kim Fong and Wong Ping-man. "Inclusive Education Services for Children and Youth with Disabilities: Values, Roles, and Challenges of School Leaders." *Children and Youth Services Review* Vol.35 (2013):1520-1525.
- Loja, Ema at el. "Disability, embodiment and ableism: stories of resistance." *Disability & Society* Vol.28 No.2 (2013):190-203.
- McRuer, Robert. "Crip Eye for the Normate Guy: Queer Theory and the Disciplining of Disability Studies." *Modern Language Association* Vol.120, No.2 (Mar., 2005):586-592.
- McRuer, Robert and Michael Berube. "Introduction: Compulsory Able-Bodiedness and Queer/Disabled Existence." *Crip Theory: Cultural Signs of Queerness and Disability*, 1-32. New York: New York University, 2006.
- McRuer, Robert. "Disabling Sex: Notes for a Crip Theory of Sexuality." *Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* Vol.17 No. 1 (2011):107-117.
- Weiss, Gail. "The normal, the natural, and the normative: A Merleau-Pontian legacy to feminist theory, critical race theory, and disability studies." *Contemporary Philosophy Review* Vol.48, Issue 1, (Mar., 2015):77-93.

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Sexual and Erotic Minorities

- Advisory Group on Eliminating Discrimination against Sexual Minorities. Report of the Advisory Group on Eliminating Discrimination against Sexual Minorities. Hong Kong: Constitutional and Mainland Affairs Bureau, The Government of The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, 2015. URL: http://www.cmab.gov.hk/doc/issues/full_report_e.pdf.
- Chiu, Man-Chung. "(Han-)Chinese cultural appropriation of sexual legal politics: Postcolonial discourse on law controlling sex work." *Asian Journal of Social Science* Vol.34(4) (2006):547-572.
- Equal Opportunities Commission and Gender Research Centre, Hong Kong Institute of Asia-Pacific Studies, The Chinese University of Hong Kong. "Study on Legislation against Discrimination on the Grounds of Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Intersex Status." Hong Kong. URL: <http://www.eoc.org.hk/eoc/upload/ResearchReport/20161251750293418312.pdf>.
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- Kong, Travis SK. "A fading Tongzhi heterotopia: Hong Kong older gay men's use of spaces." *Sexualities* Vol.15(8) (2012):896-916.
- Lau, Holning and Rebecca L. Stotzer. "Employment Discrimination Based on Sexual Orientation: A Hong Kong Study." *Employee Responsibilities and Rights Journal* Vol.23(1), (2011):17-35.
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Gender Minorities

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- Erni, John Nguyet. "Disrupting the Colonial Transgender/Law Nexus: Reading the Case of W in Hong Kong." *Cultural Studies - Critical Methodologies* Vol.16, Issue 4 (2016):351-360.
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Youth

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- Hu, Fox Zhiyong and Chou Kee Lee. "Understanding the Transition to Independent Living among Urban Youth: A Decomposition Analysis for Hong Kong." *Habitat International*, Vol.51 (2016):141-148.
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