

Movies, Music, Manipulation: Studying the Mechanics of Film Music

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Time Slot:	Mondays, 1:30 p.m.
Language of Instruction:	English
Contact Hours:	45
ECTS Credits:	6

Course Description

Film is, in the minds of most people, primarily a visual entertainment - we talk of *watching* a film or going to *see* a movie. So when a filmmaker as respected as George Lucas states '*...sound and music are 50% of the entertainment in a movie*', many folks are taken by surprise. But why? In this course (which requires no pre-existing film or music education to fully enjoy) we will take an in-depth look at how music and sound help elevate the narrative of a film, manipulate and enhance a viewer's emotional journey across different genres and stories, and survey how the use of both has evolved in filmmaking over the course of 125 years.

We will begin with a discussion of how music and sound help bring to life the stories in film, proceeding to the stylistic origins of film music in the European classical tradition (if you believe John Williams wrote all those famous themes straight off the top of his head, then think again!). This will be followed by an investigation into what the transition from silent film to 'The Talkies' meant for Hollywood and the evolution of film music as we know it today. Our second task will be to situate the role of music in some of the most vital cultural movements of film history. For example, we will consider Prokofiev's music in Soviet-Russian war epics, why folk music was a natural fit for neo-realist Italian films and how the influence of music use in the French New Wave stretches all the way from the 1950's to the work of Tarantino in the present day. In our third unit, we explore the importance of songs in movies and how they can be used to build narrative beyond what the viewer sees on screen.

Each week of our fourth unit will focus on a genre, including action & adventure, horror, musicals, comedy - with detailed discussions of representative works in these genres from a variety of time periods and locations. For instance, during our week on musicals we will consider how the early history of the genre was situated in Hollywood, but quickly spread internationally including creative re-workings, such as *Les Parapluies de Cherbourg* (*The Umbrellas of Cherbourg*) and the truly global production, *Dancer in the Dark*, before coming full circle and returning to the USA with *Barbie*. Certain composers, such as Hans Zimmer and John Williams, have become mainstays within the film music canon; we'll examine some of their most beloved works and then ask the question - where to next? Dominated for decades by creators of a narrow type, film music has struggled to overcome the movie studio's resistance to new voices - in the final two units of the semester we'll look at emerging composers and compositions that are already reshaping the landscape of film music as we know it.

Learning Objectives

Whilst fundamentally a historical review of music and sound's use in movies, this course also opens the door for students to develop a better understanding of how stories are constructed and communicated via filmmaking. As a creative art, the evolution of film music has been driven by cultural and technological change - with this in mind we will examine not just what happened over the history of film music but ask the question 'why?' By the course's end, students will have gained:

1. A deeper appreciation and insight into the creation of movie soundtracks and their importance to the storytelling process in film.
2. Critical thinking skills, developed through contextualising the cultural, geographical and historical forces that have shaped the journey of film music over the last 125 years.

3. Written and spoken communication skills that allow the student to more effectively construct and articulate their opinions, arguments and ideas.

Student Profile

Should be in their fourth semester of college/university education or beyond.

Assignments and Grading

Midterm exam: 250 points

Term-Paper: 250 points

Independent Project report: 200 points

Reading responses in class: 150 points

Class participation: 150 points

FU Grade	Points of 1,000
1.0	980-1,000
1.3	950-979
1.7	900-949
2.0	850-899
2.3	800-849
2.7	750-799
3.0	700-749
3.3	650-699
3.7	600-649
4.0	500-599
5.0	< 500

Literature

Online readings on the FUB platform Blackboard.

Readings will be drawn from scholarly and journalistic sources, such as Mera and Burnand’s European Film Music (Hampshire: Ashgate Publishers, 2006), Sider and Freeman’s Soundscapes: The School of Sound Lectures 1998-2001 (Wallflower Press, 2003), and Hubbert’s Celluloid Symphonies (Berkeley, University of California Press, 2011).

In addition to readings, this course will include the focused viewing and listening of film. Due to the comprehensive nature of this course, we will not be viewing full films in or outside of class. Rather, we will focus on isolated film clips in order to understand the function of music and sound in film in a detailed and thorough manner.

Course Schedule

Calendar	Topics, Readings, etc.
Session 1	<p>Unit: An Introduction to Film Music</p> <p>Topic: What Does Film Music Do?</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Goodfellas (USA, 1990), Psycho (USA, 1960) • Reservoir Dogs (USA, 1993), Fargo (USA, 1996)

	<p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “The Role of Music” from Ford’s <i>The Sound Of Pictures</i> (2010), pp. 1-12. • “Chapters 1-4” from Karlin + Wright’s ‘<i>On The Track</i>’ (1990), pp. 3-44. • ‘Composing For The Coen Brothers’ from Sider’s <i>Soundscape: The School of Sound Lectures</i>, (2003), pp. 195-208.
<p>Session 2</p>	<p>Unit: <i>An Introduction to Film Music</i></p> <p>Topic: Silent And Not So Silent Films: From Live Music to Early Recordings</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>L’anatomie du conscrit</i> (<i>Anatomy of a Draftee</i> – France, 1905) and other selected Gaumont synchronized-sound Phonoscenes, <i>Metropolis</i> (Germany, 1927) • <i>The Jazz Singer</i> (USA, 1927) • <i>The Broadway Melody</i> (USA, 1929) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Playing the Pictures: Music and the Silent Film (1895-1925)” from Hubbert’s <i>Celluloid Symphonies</i> (2011), pp. 1-34. • “All Singing, Dancing, and Talking: Music in the Early Sound Film (1926-1934)” from Hubbert’s <i>Celluloid Symphonies</i> (2011), pp. 109-132. • “Cinema, Sync Sound and Europe 1929: Reflections on Coincidence” from Sider’s <i>Soundscape: The School of Sound Lectures</i> (2003) pp. pp. 15-27.
<p>Session 3</p>	<p>Unit: <i>Situating Film Music</i></p> <p>Topic: Europe + The Golden Age of Hollywood</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>King Kong</i> (USA, 1933), <i>Captain Blood</i> (USA, 1935), <i>Rebecca</i> (USA, 1940) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Rebecca: music to raise the dead” from Sullivan Hitchcock’s <i>Music</i> (2006), pp. 58-80. • “Wagner’s Prelude” from Hickman’s <i>Reel Music: Exploring 100 Years of Film Music</i> (2005)
<p>Session 4</p>	<p>Unit: <i>Situating Film Music</i></p> <p>Topic: Musical Style, Nationalism, Propaganda, and the Imagined Past in Epic Films</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Броненосец «Потемкин»</i> (<i>Battleship Potemkin</i> – USSR, 1925), <i>Александр Невский</i> (<i>Alexander Nevsky</i> – USSR, 1938), <i>Gone with the Wind</i> (USA, 1939), <i>Dunkirk</i> (UK, 2017), <i>Listen To Britain</i> (UK, 1942) • <i>Ladri di bicicletta</i> (<i>Bicycle Thieves</i> – Italy, 1948), <i>A Bout de Souffle</i> (FRA, 1960), <i>Ascenseur Pour L’Echafaud</i> (FRA, 1958) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Eisenstein, Pudovkin, and Alexandrov, “Statement on Sound” (translated from the Russian, pub. 1928) in <i>Film Theory and Criticism</i> (1999), pp. 360-362. • Volker’s “Per aspera ad astra and back again: Film Music in Germany from 1927 to 1945” in <i>European Film Music</i> (2006), pp. 13-27. • Cooke’s “Early Sound Films In The Soviet Union” in <i>A History of Film Music</i> (2008), pp. 1-5. • Brody + Gabbard, “Louis Malle’s Elevator To The Gallows” (2016), pp. 1-5.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dyer, "Music, people, and reality: the case of Italian neo-realism" in <i>European Film Music</i> (2006), pp. 28-40.
Session 5	<p>Unit: <i>The Function of Film Music</i></p> <p>Topic: Music: Manipulator of Emotions</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Star Wars (USA, 1977), Close Encounters of the Third Kind (USA, 1977) Batman: The Dark Knight (USA, 2008), Interstellar (USA, 2014) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Playing The Drama' from Karlin + Wright's 'On The Track' (1990), pp. 127-161. 'Hans Zimmer' from Schrader's 'Score: The Interviews' (2017), pp. 65-86. 'A Field Guide To The Musical Leitmotifs of Star Wars' from Ross, <i>The New Yorker</i>, (2018) 'Star Wars: A Film Score Study + Analysis', Webster (2017), pp. 1-37. 'CE3 + ET: The Bonding Power of Music' from Audissino's <i>Film/Music Analysis</i> (2017), pp.191-219.
Session 6	MIDTERM EXAM
Session 7	<p>Unit: <i>The Function of Film Music</i></p> <p>Topic: How Songs Define The Movies</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fish Tank (UK 2009), Trainspotting (UK, 1996), Pulp Fiction (USA, 1994), Saturday Night Fever (USA, 1977) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 'Musicals + Songs' from Karlin + Wright's 'On The Track' (1990), pp. 517-545. Chp 6 'West Side Story & Saturday Night Fever' from Grant's <i>The Hollywood Film Musical</i> (2012), pp. 1-16. Interview with Andrea Arnold + Nicholas Chauderge from Reid's 'The Music of Fishtank' (2024), pp. 1-13. 'Constructing Consensus, Encouraging Difference' from Sider's <i>Soundscape: The School of Sound Lectures</i> (2003), pp. 170-183. Chp 7 'Scoring Trainspotting' from Smith's <i>Trainspotting</i> (2021), pp. 1-9. 'Soundtrack: The Perfect "Quentin Tape"' from Bailey's <i>Pulp Fiction</i> (2013), pp. 1-11.
Session 8	<p>Unit: <i>How Music Builds Genre</i></p> <p>Topic: Musicals</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Meet Me in St. Louis (USA, 1944), Les parapluies de Cherbourg (The Umbrellas of Cherbourg – FRA/GER, 1964), Dancer in the Dark (International, 2000), Barbie (USA, 2023) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cohan, "Introduction: Musicals of the Studio Era" in <i>Hollywood Musicals: The Film Reader</i> (2002), pp. 1-15. Heldt, "The Next To Last Song: Dancer In The Dark (and The Sound of Music)" in <i>Music and Levels of Narration in Film</i> (2016), pp. 162-170. 'Introduction' from Grant's <i>The Hollywood Film Musical</i> (2012), pp. 1-5.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 'Music As The Connective Tissue of Emotions' from Audissino's <i>Film/Music Analysis</i>, (2017), pp.180-189.
<p>Session 9</p>	<p>Unit: How Music Builds Genre</p> <p>Topic: Horror</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Psycho (USA, 1960), <i>Låt den rätte komma in</i> (<i>Let the Right One In</i>) (SWE, 2008), • The Shining (USA, 1980) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Preface, Link's "The Monster and the Music Box: Children and the Soundtrack of Terror," and Fenimore's "Voices that Lie Within: The Heard and Unheard in Psycho" from <i>Music in the Horror Film: Listening to Fear</i>, ed. Learner (2010), pp. viii-xi, 38-54, 80-97. • Johan Söderqvist (composer for <i>Låt den rätte komma in</i>) interview with Maintitles: Film Music Community • 'Secrets of The Shining', BBC radio interview with Gordon Stainforth (2019), http://www.gordonstainforthbelper.co.uk/BBCprogs/Paul%20Laverty_%20From%20Daniel%20Blake%20to%20Carlos%20Acosta;%20Secrets%20of%20The%20Shining.mp3, 13:19-39:36
<p>Session 10</p>	<p>Unit: How Music Builds Genre</p> <p>Topic: Action & Adventure</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Adventures of Robin Hood (USA, 1938), <i>Per un pugno di dollar</i> ("A Fistful of Dollars" – ITA/GER/SPA, 1964) • <i>Baby Driver</i> (USA, 2017), <i>Heat</i> (USA, 1995) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Carpet, Wallpaper, and Earmuffs: The Hollywood Score (1935-1959)" from <i>Celluloid Symphonies</i> (2011), pp. 169-208.
<p>Session 11</p>	<p>Unit: How Music Builds Genre</p> <p>Topic: Comedy + Rom Com</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Great Dictator (USA, 1940), <i>The Ladykillers</i> (UK, 1955), <i>Le fabuleux destin d'Amélie Poulain</i> (<i>Amélie</i>) (FRA, 2001), <i>Notting Hill</i> (UK, 1999) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Daubney, "Music as a satirical device in the Ealing Comedies" from <i>European Film Music</i> (2006), pp. 60-72. • 'Styles + Genres: Comedy' from Karlin's <i>On The Track</i> (1990), pp. 459-465. • Leach, "How to Score Comedy" on tutsplus.com https://music.tutsplus.com/tutorials/how-to-score-comedy--audio-20733?_ga=2.29427900.248381407.1546869389-16967257.1515665612

Session 12	<p>Unit: <i>The Evolution of Scoring</i></p> <p>Topic: Sound As Music in the 21st Century</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Arrival (USA, 2016), Sicario (USA, 2015), Under The Skin (UK 2014), The Zone of Interest (USA, 2023) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 3 Interviews with Johan Johansson (2016), pp. 1-10.• 3 Interviews with Mica Levi (2013-2016), pp. 1-7.• Thom, "Designing Movies For Sound" in Soundscapes: The School of Sound Lectures 1998-2001 (2003), pp. 121-137.• 'The Sound of The Zone of Interest' Dolby Institute Podcast, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R_TZTCQ53ss, (2023) 0:00-41:09
Session 13	<p>Unit: <i>The Evolution of Scoring</i></p> <p>Topic: Where To Next? New Voices in Film</p> <p>Film Selections</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Joker (USA, 2019), Chernobyl (International, 2019)• Tenet (USA, 2020), Oppenheimer (USA, 2023)• Poor Things (USA, 2023) <p>Readings</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Thom, 'Screenwriting For Sound' from Thom's blog (April 2019), pp. 1-11.• 'The Music of Poor Things' Dolby Institute Podcast, https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Gf0r-Xzr35w, (2023) 000-33:10• 'Hildur Gudnadottir' Score: The Podcast, https://youtu.be/0uNgcKYpWPs?si=BoDQb2MfNMLuXiKL&t=820, 13:40-1:05:40• 'Ludwig Göransson' Score: The Podcast, https://youtu.be/sGVeTRGy4IQ?si=doZW1_net4ZJqs2-&t=1663, 27:51-1:27:00